



- Sniper Stealth 4500 (550-841 Shiny, 550-842 Black, & 550-843 Gold)

## QUICKSTART MANUAL

### SNIPER EFI INSTALLATION INSTRUCTIONS

Congratulations on your purchase of a new Sniper EFI Throttle Body System built by craftsmen to exacting standards in our Bowling Green, Kentucky facility. Every Sniper EFI System is tested for functionality before it leaves our facility for “bolt on and go” performance.

Should you experience any problems or need parts assistance that this quickstart manual or the complete installation manual does not address, please feel free to contact our technical service department at 1-866-464-6553 Monday through Friday, 8 a.m. to 5 p.m. CST or log on to [www.holley.com](http://www.holley.com) for a database of technical information and online support.

This quick start guide briefly covers install and initial setup for Non Ignition Timing Controlled applications only. For a full instruction manual please visit [Holley.com](http://www.holley.com) and download the complete Instruction Manual. Link Address: <http://documents.holley.com/199r11322.pdf>

## INTRODUCTION & SYSTEM REQUIREMENTS

Holley Performance Products has written this manual for the installation of the **Sniper EFI** TBI fuel injection system. This basic manual contains the information necessary for the installation of the throttle body, wiring, and sensors. Please read all the **WARNINGS** and **NOTES**, as they contain valuable information that can save you time and money. It is our intent to provide the best possible products for our customer; products that perform properly and satisfy your expectations.

### **Engine Requirements**

Before moving forward with the installation, please verify your vehicle meets the engine and fuel system requirements below:

- Engine is in sound mechanical condition
- Engine horsepower is between 800-1500
- Engine is an 8 cylinder
- Engine has a 4 barrel, 4500 style flange intake manifold\*
- Unleaded fuel only
- Any RTV silicone sealants used on the engine are sensor safe

\* Any 4500 flange intake manifold will work. Make sure to use proper gaskets to seal the throttle body to the intake manifold and ensure that there are no vacuum leaks.

### **Fuel System Requirements**

The Sniper EFI system requires a high pressure fuel pump capable of supplying the fuel demand and maintain 60 PSI of fuel pressure at all conditions. When selecting a pump and lines, be sure each component is designed to perform at high pressure. Holley offers a variety of fuel pumps, hoses and accessories to complete your installation. For best results, Holley strongly recommends an in-tank pump. Installing the fuel pump in the tank results in quieter operation, less chance of cavitation and a reduction in pump temperature. If mounting the pump in the tank is not an option, install the pump as close as possible to the tank, within 2-feet of sending unit is recommended. Once the fuel system is installed, checking the fuel pressure on the inlet side of the Sniper EFI is recommended.

The fuel system parts identification and instructions can be found in the full Sniper EFI instruction manual.

## TOOLS REQUIRED FOR INSTALLATION

- |   |   |                     |
|---|---|---------------------|
| • Standard Wrench Set                     | • Small Blade Screwdriver               | • Allen Wrench Set  |
| • Medium Blade Screwdriver                | • #2 Phillips Screwdriver               | • Digital Voltmeter |
| • Drill and Assorted Bit Sizes            | • Terminal Crimping Tool                |                     |
| • Factory Service Manual for your vehicle | • 7/8" Drill Bit (step-bit recommended) |                     |

An assistant is necessary for some installation and adjustment procedures and should be present for safety reasons.

**WARNING! Disconnect battery before proceeding with any Fuel Injection installation.**

# Sniper EFI Throttle Body Harness Overview

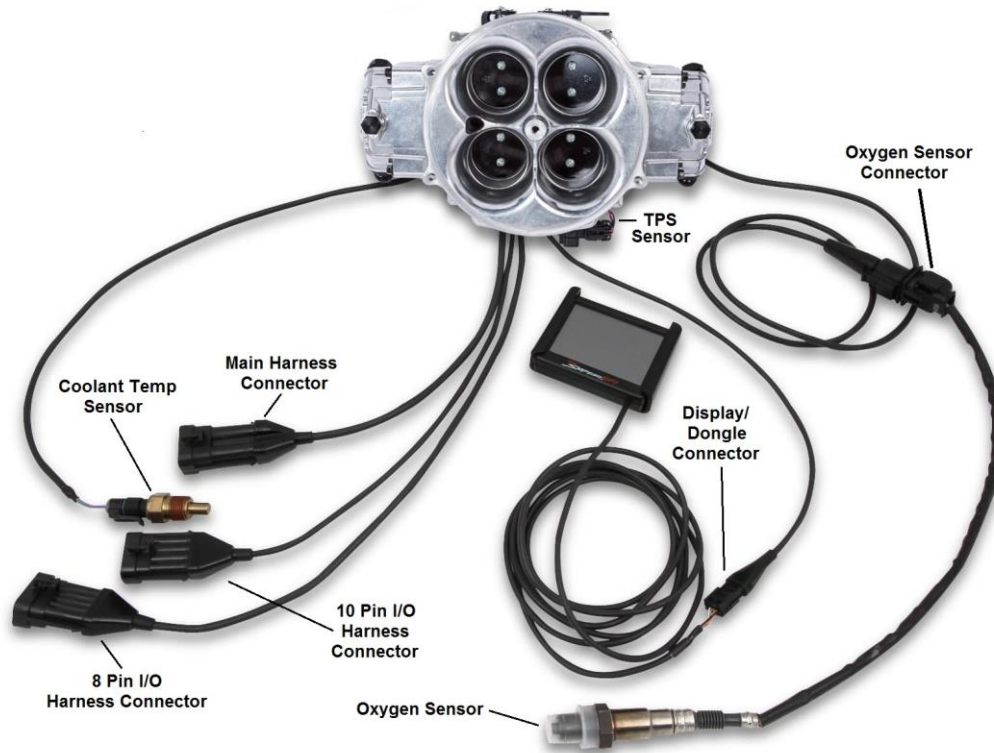


Figure 1

## **Before you get started – Are you experiencing any underlying problems?**

Holley Performance highly recommends the following items be checked and/or corrected prior to installation of your new Sniper EFI system to ensure optimum performance from your engine.

Many times a carburetor is looked at as the prime culprit or the main cause for a myriad of other engine-related difficulties that might exist. Therefore, it's best to check and verify the condition of the complete engine system before proceeding with an EFI conversion. There should be no *vacuum leaks*, *the ignition timing should be properly set*, and *the engine should be in sound mechanical condition*. Converting to EFI won't cure bad valves, damaged head gaskets, worn piston rings, or cracked and leaking vacuum lines.

Spark plug wires cannot be of Solid Core Construction – It is recommend to use MSD 8.5 Super Conductor Wires with the Sniper EFI

## **INSTALLATION:**

**NOTE:** Part number 520-1 is a complete installation kit.

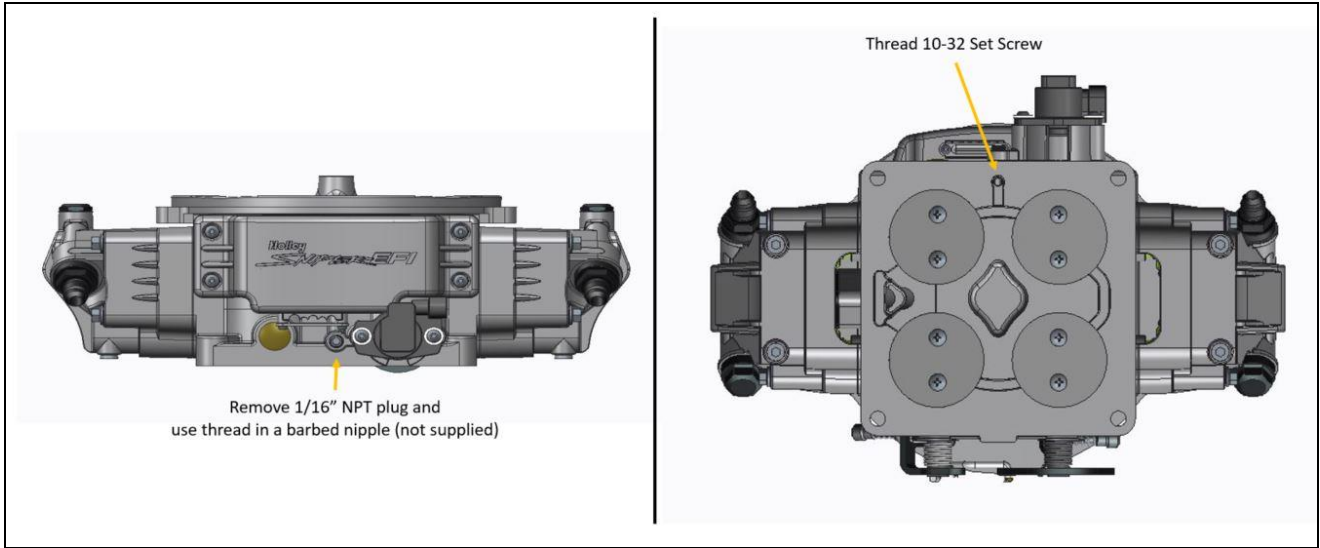
**NOTE:** This Quickstart Manual covers **NON-Timing Control Ignition Options**. We highly recommend first starting the engine with one of the two NON-Timing Control Ignition types shown in this quick start guide for your first start-up!

**Before beginning the Sniper EFI installation, we recommend that you locate a CLEAN Switched 12v Ignition source. This source needs to have 12v while cranking, and with the key in the run position. Label this source now, as you will need to use it for Step 10. Do NOT connect the switched 12v wire to a source such as the ignition coil, or starter solenoid.**

**WARNING – Disconnect the NEGATIVE battery cable before any work is performed to the vehicle.**

**Draw through Supercharger Applications:** When using the Sniper EFI on a draw through boosted application (I.E. positive displacement blower such as an 8/71), the throttle body must be converted to read manifold pressure from a remote source that sees manifold pressure. To do this, remove the 1/16" NPT plug nearest the wires on the front of the throttle body. Thread in a 1/16" NPT barbed nipple. Next, install the supplied 10-32 set screw into the machined port on the bottom of the throttle body. It is also recommended to take a small punch and peen the casting around the set screw in

2-3 places. The installation of this set screw is critical to system operation. Failure to do so will cause false MAP sensor readings. Reference **Figure 2**.

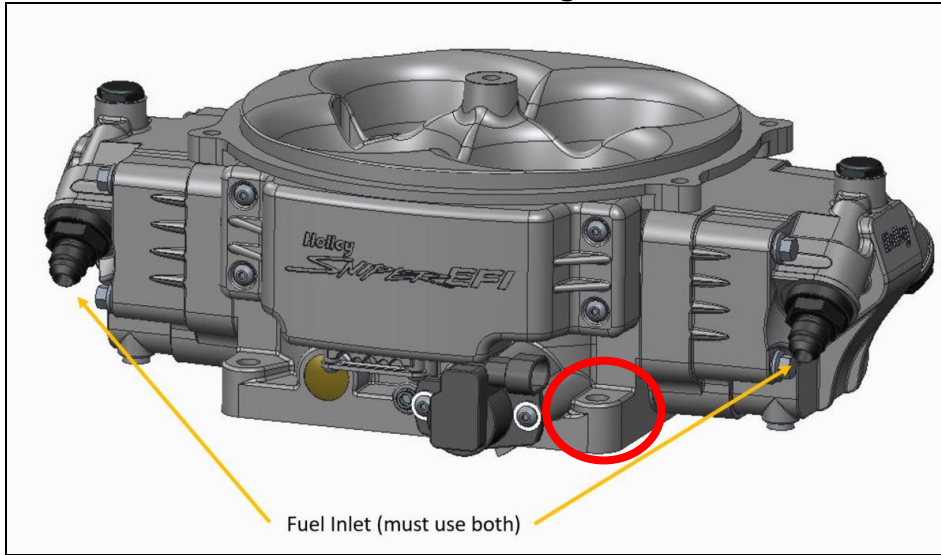


**Figure 2**

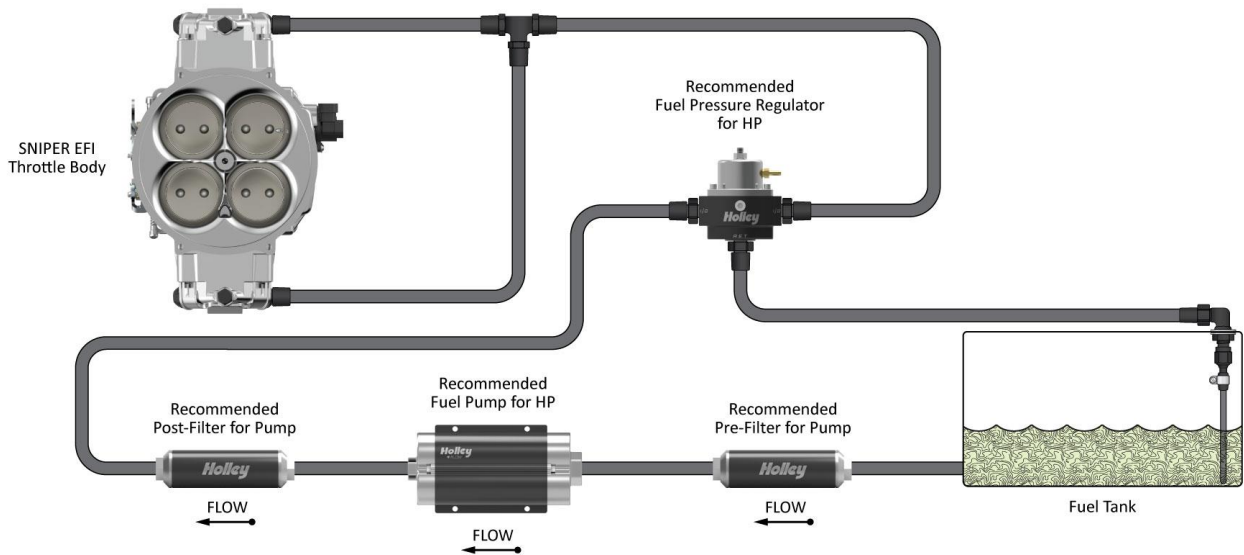
1. Start by labeling all vacuum lines for easy identification, i.e. brake booster & vac advance for distributor. If any lines appear damaged, now is the time to replace them. Next, remove the carburetor, clean the gasket mating surface, and install the provided intake flange gasket on the intake manifold. **NOTE: This product is not factory machined form vacuum reference ports including those required for timed/vacuum advance.**
2. Place the Sniper EFI throttle body on top of the new flange gasket on the manifold. Using the correct length carb stud and nuts, tighten the Sniper EFI throttle body down progressively in a "criss-cross" pattern (60-80 in.lbs.). **NOTE: This product requires the modification of one of the mounting stud washers to clear the casting indicated in Figure 3.**
3. Be sure to check for any binding conditions and correct before proceeding. Poorly routed throttle cables & linkages can cause throttle pedal issues.
4. Install the **Coolant Temperature Sensor** into a 3/8" NPT coolant passage in either the intake manifold or cylinder head. Do not overtighten or damage to the cylinder head or intake may occur. It is best to drain some of the coolant before the sensor is installed. Use thread sealer or a small amount of thread tape. Do not install the sensor in the thermostat housing, or in an area that will not see a constant flow of coolant.
5. Connect fuel feed and return hose.  
It is mandatory to use an external fuel pressure regulator and feed both front and rear fuel injector covers. Holley 12-848 or 12-851 are the recommended bypass fuel pressure regulator based on how much HP the application makes. Reference Figure 3 & 4 for plumbing diagrams and recommended fuel system components.

**NOTE:** Fuel pressure should be checked on the inlet fuel line before initial start up during the fuel pump prime. We recommend Earl's Part Number 100187ERL (0-100 psi Liquid filled gauge) & AT100200ERL (-8AN Gauge Adapter) to check fuel pressure.

## Non Boosted Fuel Fitting Overviews



**Figure 3**



HP Rating	Fuel Pump	Regulator	Pre Filter	Post Filter	Feed Line Size	Return Line Size
Up to 800 HP	12-1600	12-848	162-570	162-572	-6 AN	-6 AN
800 HP to 1000 HP	VR1 12-1500	12-851	162-577	162-575	-8 AN*	-8 AN*
Greater than 1000 HP	VR2 12-3000	12-851	162-577	162-575	-8 AN*	-8 AN*

\*Use 3/4"-16 Male O-Ring to -8 AN Male Fitting, PN AT985008ERL, on the Sniper Throttle Body, Purchased Separately

**Figure 4**

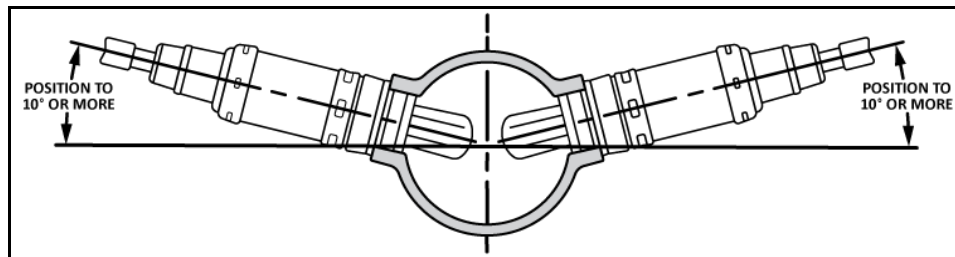
Locate a position for the oxygen sensor as close to the engine as possible. The oxygen sensor should be mounted at a point where it can read a good average of all the cylinders on one bank. This would be slightly after all the cylinders merge. If you have long tube headers, mount the sensor approximately 1-10" after the collector. You must have at least 18" of exhaust pipe after the sensor for closed loop to work at low exhaust velocities. Verify that the Oxygen sensor is tight in the bung, if the gasket is not seated properly on the O2 sensor exhaust leaks and poor engine operation will occur.

6. If your vehicle has catalytic converters, the oxygen sensor **MUST** be located between the engine and the catalytic converters. It is also **CRITICAL** that the oxygen sensor is **NOT** installed in the bottom of the exhaust tube. This will help prevent condensation in the exhaust tubing from entering the sensor. The clamp-on kit installation requires a 3/4 hole to be drilled in the exhaust system. Refer to main installation manual for more details. Make sure to use a small amount of ant seize (not included) on the threads of the clamps to prevent galling.
  - a. **Note:** Verify that the O2 cable is supported correctly and away from heat sources such as the exhaust. If the O2 cable has melted, this is not fixed under warranty and will require the unit to be sent back to Holley to be repaired at customer cost.

**Oxygen Sensor Bung**



**Clamp-On Oxygen Sensor Bung**

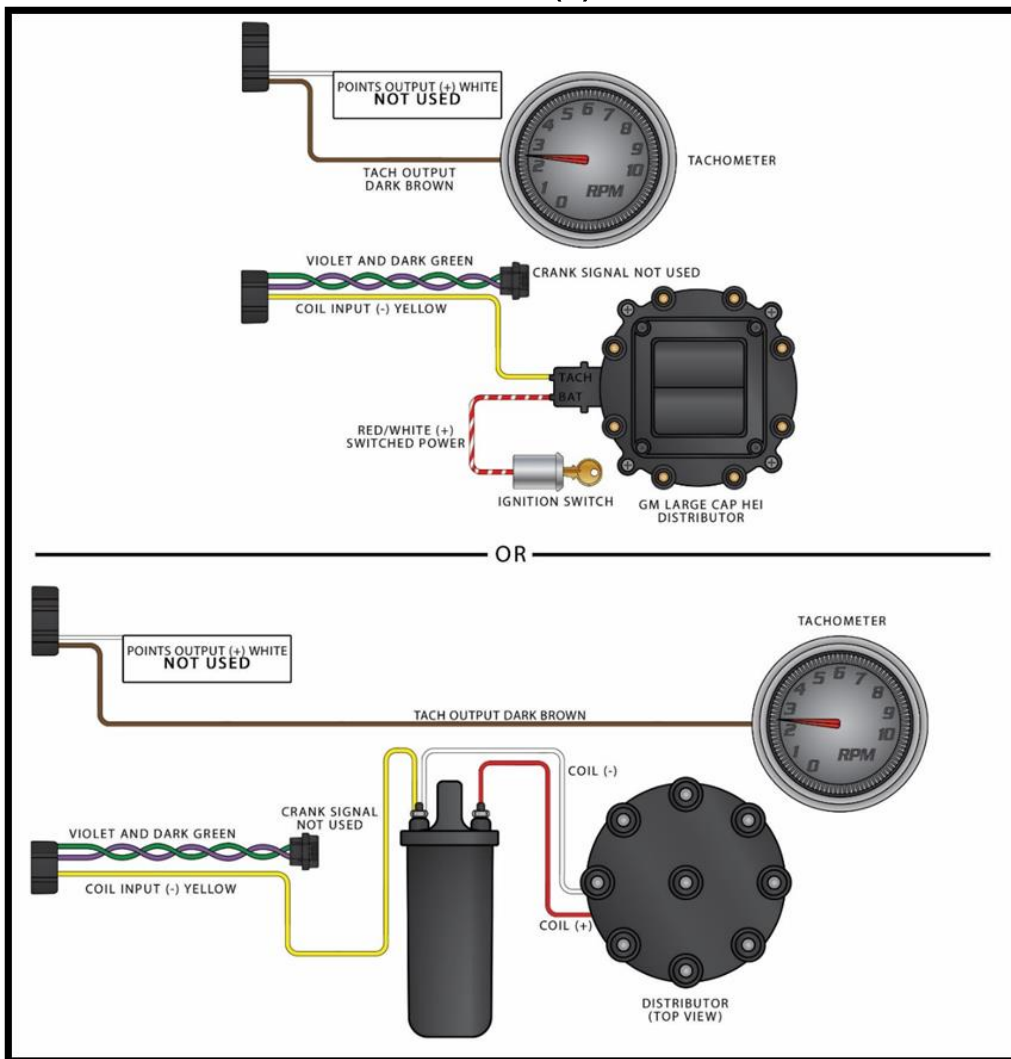




**WARNING!** Only use ONE of the following Ignition Installation Options. Coil negative is intended for the stock ignition systems. CD Box Ignition is intended for users that have an aftermarket ignition system but do not want the ECU to control timing. A Magnetic Distributor such as an MSD distributor or a Holley Dual Sync Distributor is needed to have the Sniper EFI control the ignition timing. **NEVER connect the Purple wire to the Ignition Coil!**

7. **Option 1. Coil (-) Ignition** - Locate the YELLOW wire on the Main 7 Pin Harness, this wire will be labeled Coil (-) Input. This wire can either go to the NEGATIVE side of your ignition coil, or to "Tach" label on a GM Large Cap HEI distributor w/ internal coil. **NEVER** run the YELLOW wire to the negative side of a coil while using a CD Ignition box.

## Coil (-)

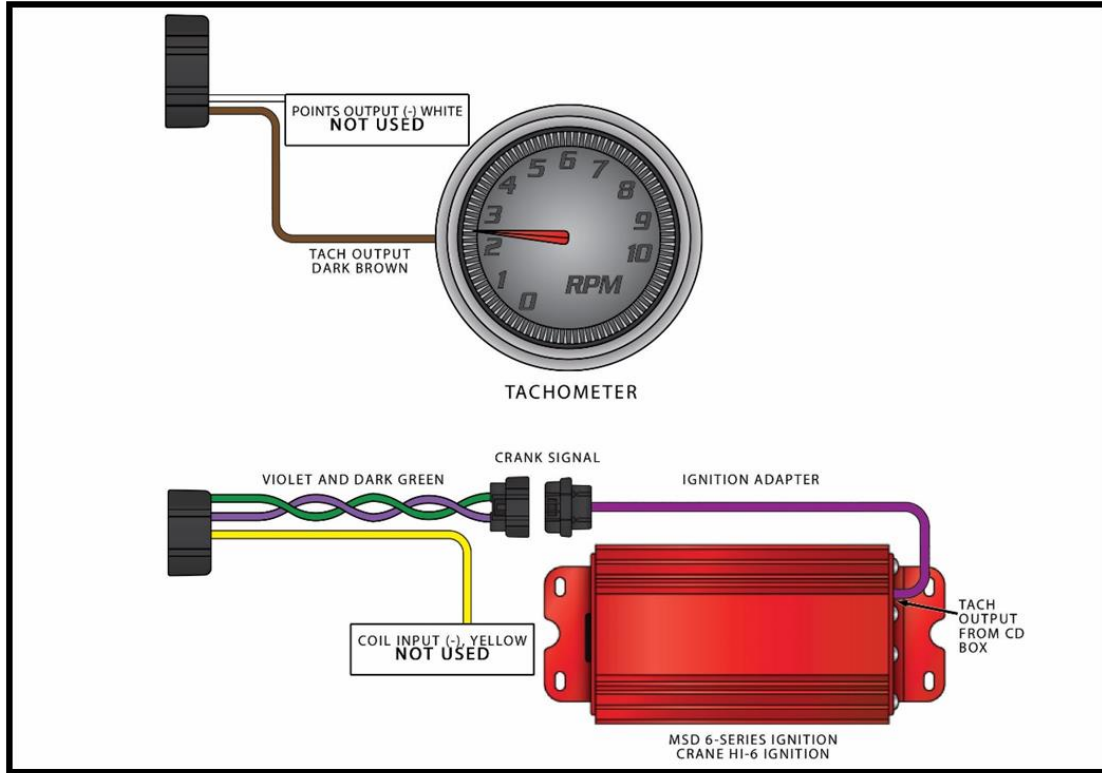


**OR**

8. **Option 2. Capacitive Discharge Ignition – “CD Box”** - Locate the small 1 purple wire ignition adapter. It has a single PURPLE wire attached to a 2 pin connector (Shown in Figure 11). Connect this wire to the distributor connector on the main harness. The PURPLE wires should plug into each other – the GREEN wire will be unused. The loose end of the PURPLE wire will then be terminated to the tach output wire on the C/D Box. On an MSD 6AL (shown below) this wire is GREY. Refer to the ignition box instructions for more information on the tach output wiring. If using this step, **NEVER connect the PURPLE wire to the ignition coil!**

**NOTE: If ignition box or distributor has ability to send rpm signals with initial key on (such as a Tach Sweep or Rev Limiter Verification), these settings must be disabled. Reference ignition system instructions.**

## CD Box

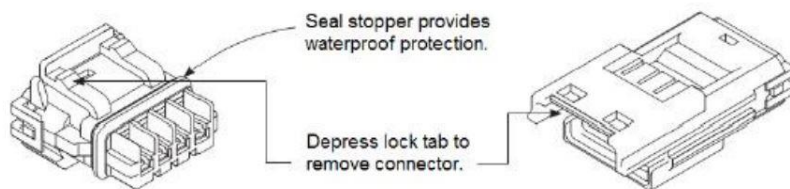


**CAUTION! NEVER connect any of the EFI wires to the coil on any CD type ignition system. The ECU will be permanently damaged!**

9. The PINK wire labeled “Switched Ignition” needs to be terminated to the ignition source found at the beginning of this manual. We STRONGLY recommend that you do not stack this wire with other switched 12v accessories. This wire needs to be isolated on its own individual switched 12v power source. Failure to do this may result in a “no start” condition.
10. Connect the 3.5” Sniper EFI Handheld to the main harness. This is a simple plug and play connection. If you are going to permanently leave the handheld in the vehicle, you will need to find a factory grommet in your firewall to pass the Display CAN bus connector through and secure the excess wire away from hazards. If no factory grommets can be utilized we recommend installing one.

### **Sniper EFI Touchscreen LCD Display**

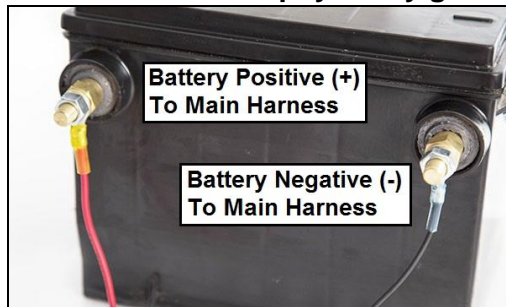
**Note: If the Touch Screen LCD Display needs to be unhooked from the Sniper EFI. Depress the lock tab on the male side of the connector as show in the following pictures.**





11. At this point you are ready to install the battery power and ground cables. The wires must go **DIRECTLY** to the physical battery terminals. The battery must be fully charged before attempting to start the Sniper EFI. Do not attempt to start the engine with the Sniper EFI hooked to a battery charger.

**Battery connections MUST physically go the battery!**



**ADDITIONAL INPUTS AND OUTPUTS**

The following tables outline the functions of each wire on the Sniper harnesses. For detailed information, please see referenced sections of the Sniper EFI Reference Manual included with your kit.

**7 Pin Connector**

Pin	Color	Labeled Name	Function
E	Red	Battery Positive (+)	Connects directly to battery positive terminal
G	Black	Battery Negative (-)	Connects directly to battery negative terminal
C	Blue	Fuel Pump Output (+)	+12v Fuel Pump Supply from Relay
A	Violet	Crank Signal Positive (+)	Engine Speed Signal Input (see Ignition Wiring Section)
B	Dark Green	Crank Signal Negative (-)	Engine Speed Signal Ground (see Ignition Wiring section)
D	Yellow	Coil (-) Input	Engine Speed Input (see Ignition Wiring section)
F	Pink	Switched Ignition (+12v)	<b>NOTE: must remain powered during cranking</b>

**10 Pin Connector** – 8 wires are populated. This connector contains:

Pin	Color	Labeled Name	Function
A	Orange	Input #1 (-)	Optional - Connect to a ground triggered A/C relay
B	Yellow	Input #2 (-)	Optional - Connect to a programmable ground input
C	Light Blue	Output #1 (-)	Optional – Connect to Fan #1 relay ground trigger
D	Light Green	Output #2 (-)	Optional – Connect to Fan #2 relay ground trigger
E	Grey	Output #6 (-)	Optional – Connect to ground side trigger of A/C shutdown relay
F	White	Points Output	Used to trigger a CD ignition box or the included Coil Driver Module
G	Dark Brown	Tach Output	Used to drive an aftermarket tachometer
H	Tan	Digital Gauge Output	Used to drive Holley EFI analog gauges via 554-130 Gauge Module

**NOTE:** To have Sniper EFI control any cooling fans or AC kick, please refer to the Instruction Manual. The ground outputs from the Sniper EFI are rated for 2 Amps and less, they can only be used to trigger a relay on the ground side.

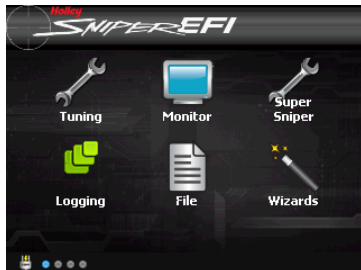
**8 Pin Connector** –, 8 wires are populated.

Pin	Color	Labeled Name	Function
A	Orange	Sensor Reference (+5V)	Optional - +5V Supply for 0-5V Sensor
B	Black	Sensor Ground (-)	Optional - Ground for 0-5V Sensor
C	Violet	Input #3 (5V)	Optional - Programmable 0-5V sensor input
D	Pink	Input #4 (5V)	Optional - Programmable 0-5V sensor input
E	Dark Green	Input #5 (5V)	Optional - Programmable 0-5V sensor input
F	Dark Blue	Output #3 (-)	Optional - Programmable ground output
G	Dark Brown	Output #4 (-)	Optional - Programmable ground output
H	Grey	Output #5 (-)	Optional - Programmable ground output

**NOTE:** To program the additional inputs and outputs in this 8 pin connector, the Sniper EFI PC software must be used.

## INITIAL POWER-UP AND WIZARD

Turn the ignition key to the “run” position. If wired properly the Sniper EFI will power the Sniper EFI Touch Screen LCD. The Home Screen (figure below) should appear.

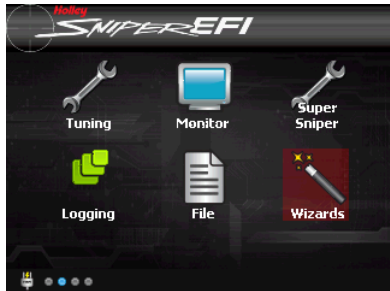




The Sniper EFI Home screen contains icons which will navigate to different functional features of the Touch Screen. These features will be discussed in detail throughout the main manual.

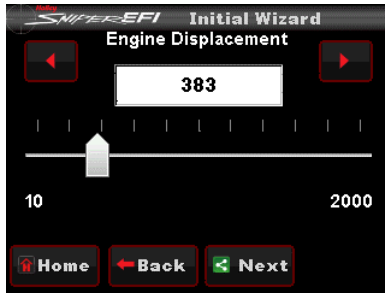
### It is now time to begin the Calibration Wizard!

**NOTE:** DO NOT ATTEMPT TO START THE VEHICLE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO IN THE INSTRUCTIONS BELOW.

**NOTE:** The handheld has an SD memory card installed in the side. This card contains specific information that is required for the use of the Sniper EFI product. DO NOT replace this card with another. There should be no need to remove this card for normal use.

<p><b>STEP 1</b></p>		<p>Select <b>WIZARD</b> from the main menu</p>						
<p><b>STEP 2</b></p>	 <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Select Sniper TBI Type</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>550-510/511/516 4-Inj 4150</td></tr><tr><td>550-518/519/520 4-Inj 4150 Super Sniper</td></tr><tr><td>550-512/513/517 8-Inj 4150 Super Sniper</td></tr><tr><td>550-849/850/851 2-Inj 2300</td></tr><tr><td>550-841/842/843 Sniper Stealth 4500</td></tr></tbody></table>	Select Sniper TBI Type	550-510/511/516 4-Inj 4150	550-518/519/520 4-Inj 4150 Super Sniper	550-512/513/517 8-Inj 4150 Super Sniper	550-849/850/851 2-Inj 2300	550-841/842/843 Sniper Stealth 4500	<p>- Select your Sniper system type - Press Next</p>
Select Sniper TBI Type								
550-510/511/516 4-Inj 4150								
550-518/519/520 4-Inj 4150 Super Sniper								
550-512/513/517 8-Inj 4150 Super Sniper								
550-849/850/851 2-Inj 2300								
550-841/842/843 Sniper Stealth 4500								
<p><b>STEP 3</b></p>	 <table border="1"><thead><tr><th>Number of Cylinders</th></tr></thead><tbody><tr><td>8</td></tr><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td></tr><tr><td> </td></tr></tbody></table>	Number of Cylinders	8				<p>- Select the number of cylinders your engine has - Press Next</p>	
Number of Cylinders								
8								

**STEP 4**



- Use the slider bar to input the displacement of your engine
- Press Next

**STEP 5**



- Use the slider bar to set your desired HOT idle speed. This is the RPM the Sniper will target at coolant temperatures above 160 °F
- Press Next

**STEP 6**



- Select your camshaft type:
  - Street/Strip = Select this if your engine has between 8" and 13" of manifold vacuum
  - Race = Select this if your engine has less than 7" of manifold vacuum. Race oriented camshafts may require laptop tuning for optimal idle stability
- Press Next

**STEP 7**



- Select your ignition type, Non Timing Controlled Methods covered by this Quick Start Guide are:
  - Coil (-) [no timing control]
  - CD Ignition Box [no timing control]
- Press Next

**STEP 8**



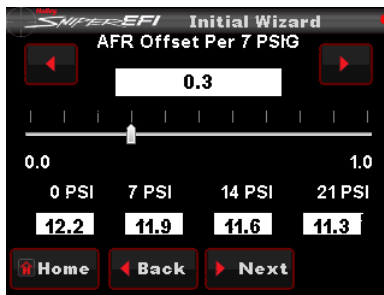
- Select power adder type
  - None for Naturally Aspirated Engines (Skip Step 9 & 10)
  - Nitrous Oxide (Skip Step 9 & 10)
  - Turbo
  - Supercharger (both draw through and blow through applications)
- Press Next

**STEP 9**



- Use the slider bar to input the desired target AFR WOT without boost
- Press Next

**STEP 10**



- Use the slider bar to input the desired target AFR Offset per 7 lbs of boost
- The 4 boxes at the bottom show the AFR targets at each boost level
- Press Next

**STEP 11**



After answering all questions in the Wizard, your calibration will be created. Press the "Start" button to send the calibration to the ECU. Once this process is completed, you will see a screen indicating the file has been uploaded. Once file is uploaded, the Ignition Needs to be cycled.

## SENSOR VERIFICATION

Before starting the vehicle, verify that all of the sensors are reading properly. To do this, turn the key off, and cycle it back on. You should hear the fuel pump come on and run for 5 seconds.

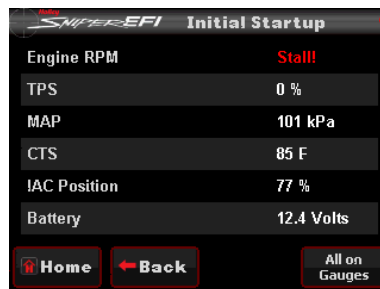
**Fuel Prime occurs 2.5 seconds after key-on (which is also the amount of time it takes for the touch screen to load). If you quickly turn the ignition key without waiting for the full 2.5 seconds, the prime will not occur and it may take longer for the engine to start.**

**Caution! Multiple key cycles without firing the engine could potentially cause a flooded condition. If ignition box or distributor has ability to send rpm signals with initial key on (such as Tach Sweep or Rev Limiter Verification), these settings must be disabled. Reference ignition system instructions.**

**Note: This is a great time to check for fuel leaks and verify fuel pressure.**

On the HOME SCREEN, select the MONITOR icon, then select the “Monitors” screen. You will see an icon named “Initial Startup”. Select this. With the key on and the engine off, these sensors should read as follows:

- **Engine RPM** – This gauge should show “Stall!”, once you begin cranking the engine it will show actual engine RPM
- **TPS** (Throttle Position Sensor) – Should read 0. Slowly depress the throttle to wide open. It should read between 85 and 100% at wide open throttle. If it does not, please verify your throttle linkage is allowing full travel of the throttle arm.
- **MAP** (Manifold Air Pressure Sensor) – Should read from 95-102. At high elevations it could read as low as 75.
- **CTS** (Coolant Temperature Sensor) – reads engine temperature.
- **IAC Position** – See Idle Setting/Throttle Plate Setting section in this manual.
- **Battery** – Will read battery voltage. Should be 12.0 volts minimum.



Initial Startup Screen

If ANY of these sensors are not reading properly, the underlying issue must be resolved before the engine is started.

## PRE-STARTUP CHECKLIST

Before starting the engine, double check for leaks, proper wire routing, any wiring hazards or loose nuts and bolts. This is a great time to visually inspect the overall Sniper EFI install.

- Verify Wiring - ECU must be powered and grounded directly at the battery and the battery is fully charged.
  - o Pink Wire must be attached to a 12V+ switched source that has voltage during cranking and run positions of the ignition switch. Verify this source with a multimeter.
  - o Coil Negative Ignition setups must have the Yellow Wire (coil – input) on the negative terminal of the Ignition Coil
  - o CD Box Ignition (no timing control) setups must have the Tach Output Wire from CD box connected to the purple wire (Crank Signal Positive) in the Sniper EFI Harness, using the provided Tach Signal Adapter.
- Handheld powers up
- Wizard has been run with correct Non Timing Controlled Ignition setup chosen
- Fuel pressure has been verified at the Sniper EFI throttle body and is between 55 & 65 psi
- All wiring has been tied away from potential hazards such as the exhaust, fans, pulleys, spark plug wires, 12 Volt accessory wires, the ignition coil and ignition coil wiring.
  - o Pay specific attention to the O2 sensor cable lead. Make sure that it is tied out of the way from any heat sources or other hazards.

## STARTUP

With the handheld still on the “Initial Startup” screen, crank the engine and look at the RPM parameter. It should change to “Syncng”, indicating the ECU is syncing with the RPM signal for an instant, then show an RPM signal. The engine should fire and run and come to an idle.

If the engine does not start please use the flow chart in the Sniper EFI Troubleshooting Guide on [www.holley.com](http://www.holley.com). If the issue still continues, call Holley Tech service for advice.

If the engine starts but is idling too low and appears to be struggling for air, you may have to open the throttle body idle speed screw at this time. A loud whistling may be experienced at idle if the throttle blades need be opened further. Refer to the section called “Idle Setting/Throttle Plate Setting”.

When using the base calibrations made from the Sniper EFI Wizard, closed loop may not be active at idle.

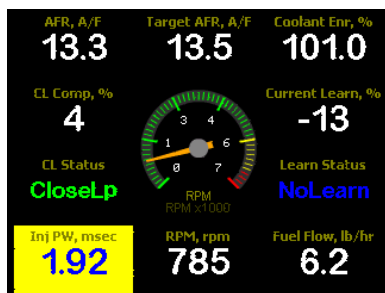
- Street Strip Cam: Closed loop at all rpms
- Race Cam: Closed loop above 2500 rpm, large camshafts and open exhausts will cause false AFR readings

NOTE: If the Sniper Stealth 4500 is installed on an engine with a mild cam shaft and the O2 sensor has a minimum of 18” of exhaust after its placement, closed loop can be turned on below 2500.

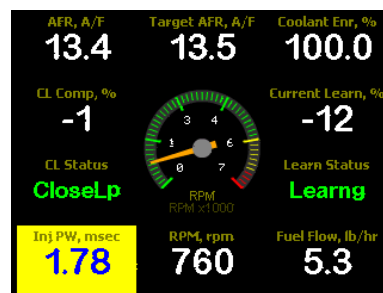
## AFTER STARTUP

Once the vehicle has started, double check for any fuel or coolant leaks. Let the vehicle warm up and look at some other parameters to make sure everything is operating properly. Go into the MONITOR, MULTI GAUGE, and select the “AIR/FUEL RATIO” Icon.

- **AFR, A/F** – This will show the air/fuel ratio the wideband oxygen sensor is reading. The Closed Loop Compensation should be adding or subtracting fuel all the time such that the AFR should always be close to the Target AFR value.
- **Target Air/Fuel Ratio** – This is the target AFR (air/fuel ratio) the ECU is trying to maintain. This will vary depending on the engine speed and load and coolant temperature.
- **Coolant Enr, %**: Indicates the amount of enrichment based on the coolant temperature. 100% is zero enrichment and will not reach this point until the engine is 160 Degree F. Engine will not go into learn mode until this is at 100%.
- **CL Status** – Indicates whether the engine is “Closed Loop” or “Open Loop”. Closed Loop indicates that the ECU is adding or subtracting fuel to maintain the target air/fuel ratio. The Sniper EFI calibrations are such that the system should be operating closed loop almost all of the time.
- **CL Comp, %** – This is the percentage of fuel that the ECU is adding or subtracting to maintain the target air/fuel ratio at any specific moment. A value with a minus (-) sign in front indicates the ECU is removing fuel. A value with no minus sign indicates the ECU is adding fuel. When in open loop operation, this will always stay at 0%.
- **Learn Status** – This indicates the status of the Sniper EFI “Self Tuning” operation (Learn Status). The system will automatically tune itself as you drive around. There are several conditions that must occur in order for the Self Tuning to occur. The engine temperature must exceed 160° F. The system must be operating in a closed loop mode, and the Self Tuning must be enabled. The base Sniper EFI setups have the Self Tuning enabled. Once the engine reaches 160° F, the Self Tuning should be active. The Learn Stat will show “NoLearn” when Self Tuning is not active and “Learn” if Self-tuning is active.
- **Current Learn, %** - This is the percentage of fuel the ECU is adding or subtracting to the base fuel map. This is not a progress bar. A value with a minus (-) sign in front indicates the ECU is removing fuel from the base fuel map. A value with no minus sign indicates the ECU is adding fuel to the base fuel map. Typical readings are between -20% - 20%, but can be higher or lower depending on the application that the Sniper EFI is installed on.
- **Inj PW, msec** – Indicates the injector pulsewidth. This will vary depending on the engine speed and load.
- **RPM, rpm** – Indicates the frequency that the engine is running at.
- **Fuel Flow, lb/hr** – Indicates the amount of fuel being injected into the engine at any given time. This will vary depending on the engine speed and load.



AIR/FUEL RATIO Multi-Gauge  
Engine below 160° F (NoLearn)



AIR/FUEL RATIO Multi-Gauge  
Engine above 160° F (Learn)

If any of these parameters are not showing a proper value, find out why before further driving the vehicle.



## **IDLE SETTING/THROTTLE PLATE SETTING**

Once the engine is up to operating temperature (above 160° F), the idle speed can be set to what was configured in the Wizard. To do this, open up the Initial Startup gauge screen. With the vehicle in neutral, adjust the idle screw (**Figure 5**) until the IAC Position reads between 2% and 10%. While adjusting the throttle plate screw, watch the TPS value and make sure it stays at 0%. While adjusting the throttle plate screw, the TPS position may begin to read higher than 0%. If this happens cycling the ignition switch will recalibrate the TPS back to zero.

**NOTE:** Do not attempt to set the target idle speed and IAC position until the engine is above 160°F!



**Figure 5**

## **FIRST DRIVE**

Congratulations on a successful installation of your Sniper EFI system!

Next, you need to simply drive your car and let the Sniper's self-tuning occur. It is best to drive in an area without much traffic where you can drive under different conditions.

It's always a good idea to have a passenger present to look at things like coolant temperatures, battery voltage, etc, on the first drive.

Start the car and let it idle. Let the car get up to operating temperature (coolant temperature over 160 degrees F) so that the self-tuning can occur. If you'd like, have a passenger look at the handheld display and look at the "CI Comp" value. Once this value is close to zero, the self-tuning process has been completed in that engine operating area. Next, put the car into gear if it's an automatic and let it run there. If the vehicle has air conditioning, you can turn it on, which will put the engine in a different tuning area as well.

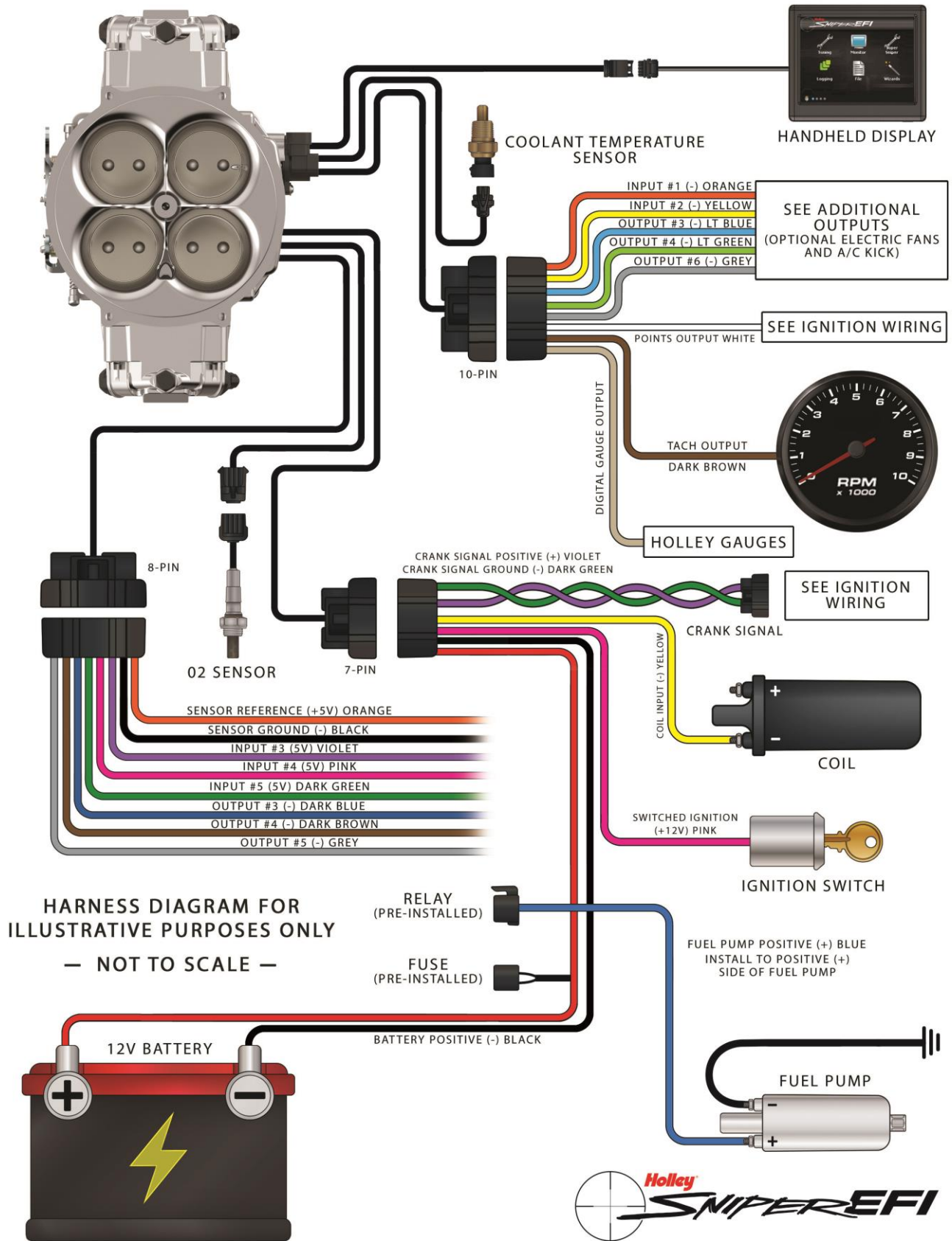
Next, slowly accelerate from a stop. If the transmission is a manual, do some slow clutch engagements away from a stop. Then cruise the vehicle at a steady speed, varying the speeds after a few minutes of steady driving. You can also drive in different gears. What you are trying to do is run the vehicle at different engine speed and loads.

After driving under various driving conditions, you can perform some harder acceleration runs including WOT runs.

After this, the Sniper EFI will have performed most of the self-tuning required for a good running engine. As closed loop percentage trends towards 0% in all driving conditions, the Sniper EFI has learned enough to transfer the learn table to the base fuel table and lower the Learn Comp Limits. Reference the Sniper EFI instructions for further details on transferring the learn table and lowering the Learn Comp Limits.

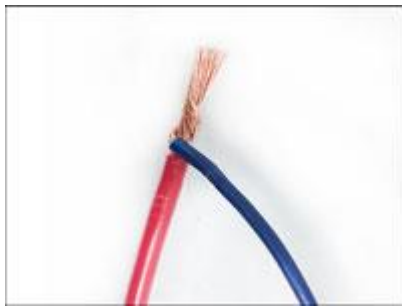
Just performing routine driving will accomplish the learning process. After the engine is up and running and has some drive time on it minor tuning refinements can be performed to optimize fuel economy and power by the user.

# SYSTEM INSTALLATION OVERVIEW



# ATTENTION! VERY IMPORTANT!

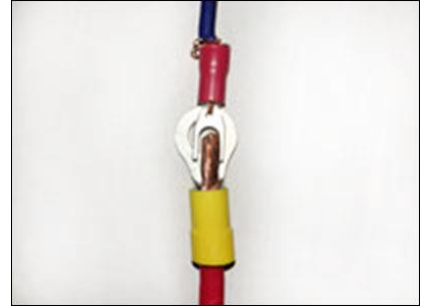
**DO NOT resort to any of these “wiring” methods!**



**Twisted Together Wires**



**Wire Nuts**



**Mismatched Connectors**



**T-Taps!**



**Wire Jammed Into a Fuse**



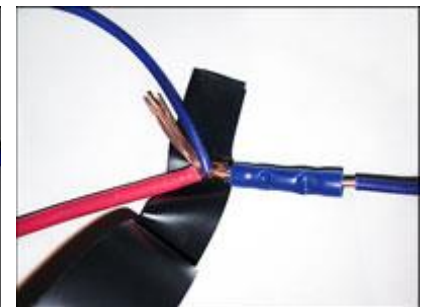
**Broken Butt Connectors**



**This!**



**Bare wires!**



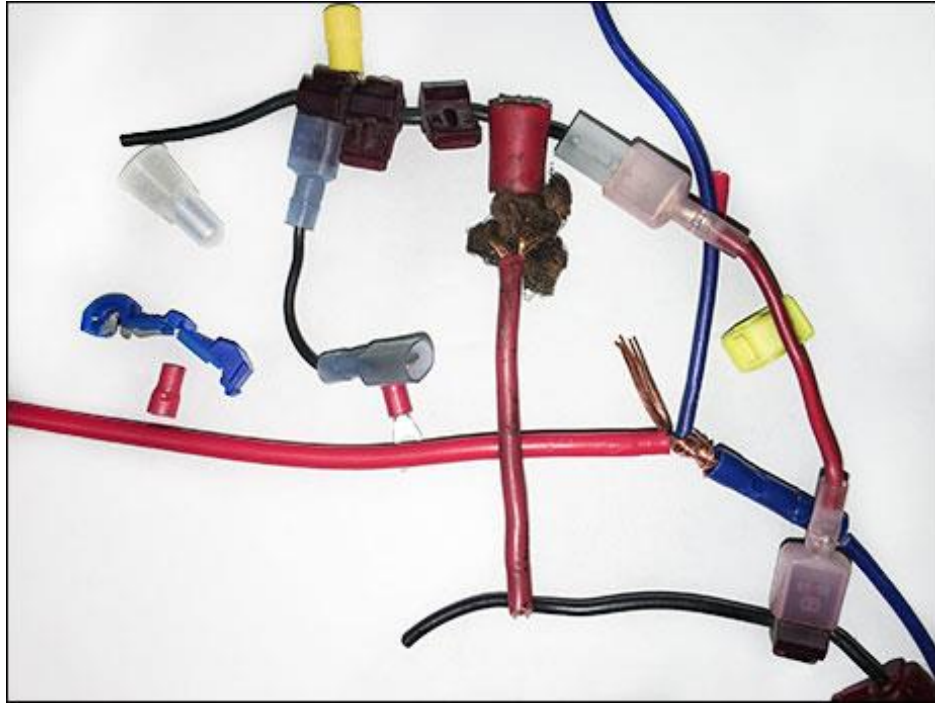
**Electrical Taping Bare Wires**



**Cheapest Crimpers Available**



**DO NOT USE ROMEX**



*You'll Thank Us Later!*

**These are Acceptable!**



**OEM Quality Connectors**



**Soldered Connection w/ adhesive heat shrink**

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